

Date : 2026-07-22

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS - GC PROFILING

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

Internal code : 26D20-PTH03

Customer Identification : Lemon ORGANIC - Mexico - L70117

Type : Essential Oil

Source : *Citrus x limon*

Customer : Plant Therapy

Checked and approved by:

Sylvain Mercier, M. Sc., Chimiste 2014-005

Notes: This report may not be published, including online, without the written consent from Laboratoire PhytoChemia. This report is digitally signed, it is only considered valid if the digital signature is intact. The results only describe the samples that were submitted to the assays. The compliance status of the sample is provided to facilitate the reading of the report. The client remains ultimately responsible for reviewing the results presented within this report and to establish compliance of the tested batch against relevant quality criteria.

This report is an update of the version first issued on 2026-04-22 to make a modification in the sample identification section.

GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

Method : PC-MAT-014 - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil or other volatile liquide by FAST GC-FID

✖ISO

Results : See analysis summary (next page)

Analyst : Jean-Christophe Fortin, M. Sc.

Date : 2026-04-21

PHYSICOCHEMICAL DATA

Refractive index : 1.4743 ± 0.0003 (20 °C)

Method : PC-MAT-016 - Measure of the refractive index of a liquid.

Analyst : Cindy Caron B. Sc.

Date : 2026-04-21

CONCLUSION

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

ANALYSIS SUMMARY - CONSOLIDATED CONTENTS

New readers of similar reports are encouraged to read table footnotes at least once.

Identification	%	Class
Tricyclene	0.01	Monoterpene
α -Thujene	0.40	Monoterpene
α -Pinene	1.80	Monoterpene
Camphene	0.06	Monoterpene
Sabinene	1.82	Monoterpene
β -Pinene	10.56	Monoterpene
Myrcene	1.65	Monoterpene
Pseudolimonene	tr	Monoterpene
α -Phellandrene	0.04	Monoterpene
Octanal	0.09	Aliphatic aldehyde
Δ^3 -Carene	0.01	Monoterpene
α -Terpinene	0.18	Monoterpene
<i>para</i> -Cymene	0.20	Monoterpene
β -Phellandrene	0.31	Monoterpene
Limonene	69.22	Monoterpene
1,8-Cineole	0.03	Monoterpenic ether
(<i>Z</i>)- β -Ocimene	0.05	Monoterpene
(<i>E</i>)- β -Ocimene	0.09	Monoterpene
γ -Terpinene	7.81	Monoterpene
<i>cis</i> -Sabinene hydrate	0.03	Monoterpenic alcohol
Terpinolene	0.34	Monoterpene
<i>trans</i> -Sabinene hydrate	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
Linalool	0.10	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nonanal	0.09	Aliphatic aldehyde
Citronellal	0.10	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Terpinen-4-ol	0.05	Monoterpenic alcohol
Isogeranial	0.02	Monoterpenic aldehyde
α -Terpineol	0.13	Monoterpenic alcohol
Decanal	0.04	Aliphatic aldehyde
2,3-Epoxyneral?	0.02	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Nerol	0.04	Monoterpenic alcohol
2,3-Epoxygeranial?	0.04	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Neral	0.73	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Geraniol	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
Perillaldehyde	0.02	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Geranial	1.20	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Undecanal	0.03	Aliphatic aldehyde
Citronellyl acetate	0.03	Monoterpenic ester
Neryl acetate	0.38	Monoterpenic ester
Geranyl acetate	0.23	Monoterpenic ester

Dodecanal	0.02	Aliphatic aldehyde
β-Caryophyllene	0.18	Sesquiterpene
cis-α-Bergamotene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
trans-α-Bergamotene	0.37	Sesquiterpene
α-Humulene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
β-Santalene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
(E)-β-Farnesene	0.05	Sesquiterpene
trans-β-Bergamotene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Valencene	0.04	Sesquiterpene
Bicyclogermacrene	0.05	Sesquiterpene
(Z)-α-Bisabolene	0.05	Sesquiterpene
β-Bisabolene	0.56	Sesquiterpene
(E)-α-Bisabolene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Unknown	0.03	Oxygenated sesquiterpene
Unknown	0.03	Oxygenated sesquiterpene
α-Bisabolol	0.04	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Citropten	0.06	Furanocoumarin
Palmitic acid	0.03	Aliphatic acid
Stearic acid	0.04	Aliphatic acid
Heraclenin	0.05	Furanocoumarin
Consolidated total	99.68	

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of the total signal

Note: no correction factor was applied

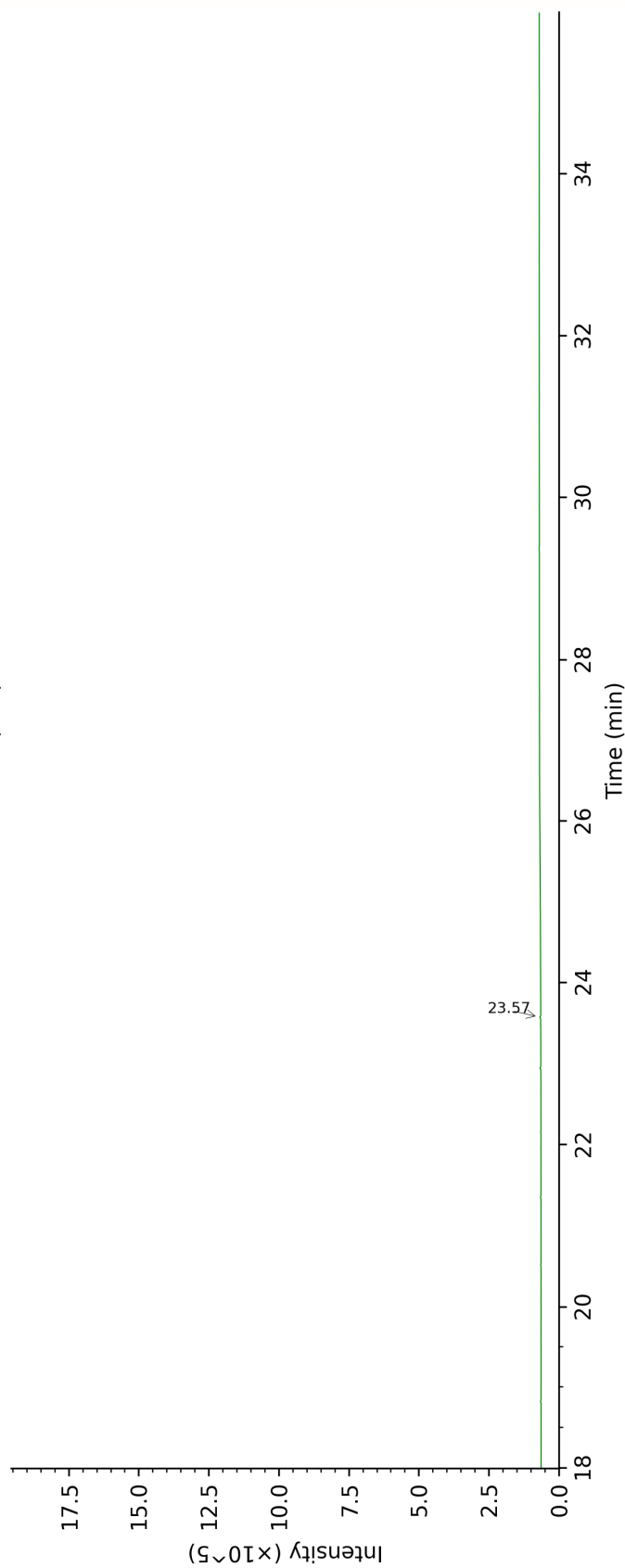
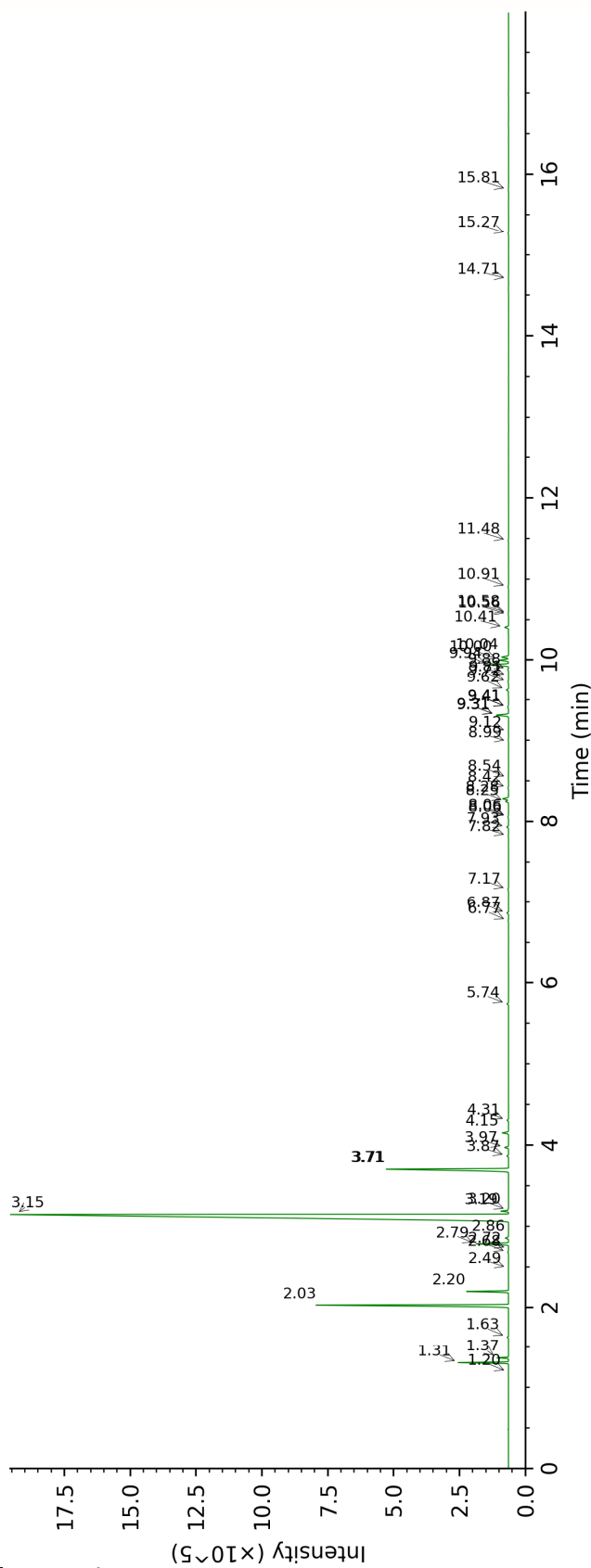
About "consolidated" data: The table above presents the breakdown of the sample volatile constituents after applying an algorithm to collapse data acquired from the multi-columns system of PhytoChemia into a single set of consolidated contents. In case of discrepancies between columns, the algorithm is set to prioritize data from the most standard DB-5 column, and smallest values so as to avoid overestimating individual content. This process is semi-automatic. Advanced users are invited to consult the "Full analysis data" table after the chromatograms in this report to access the full untreated data and perform their own calculations if needed.

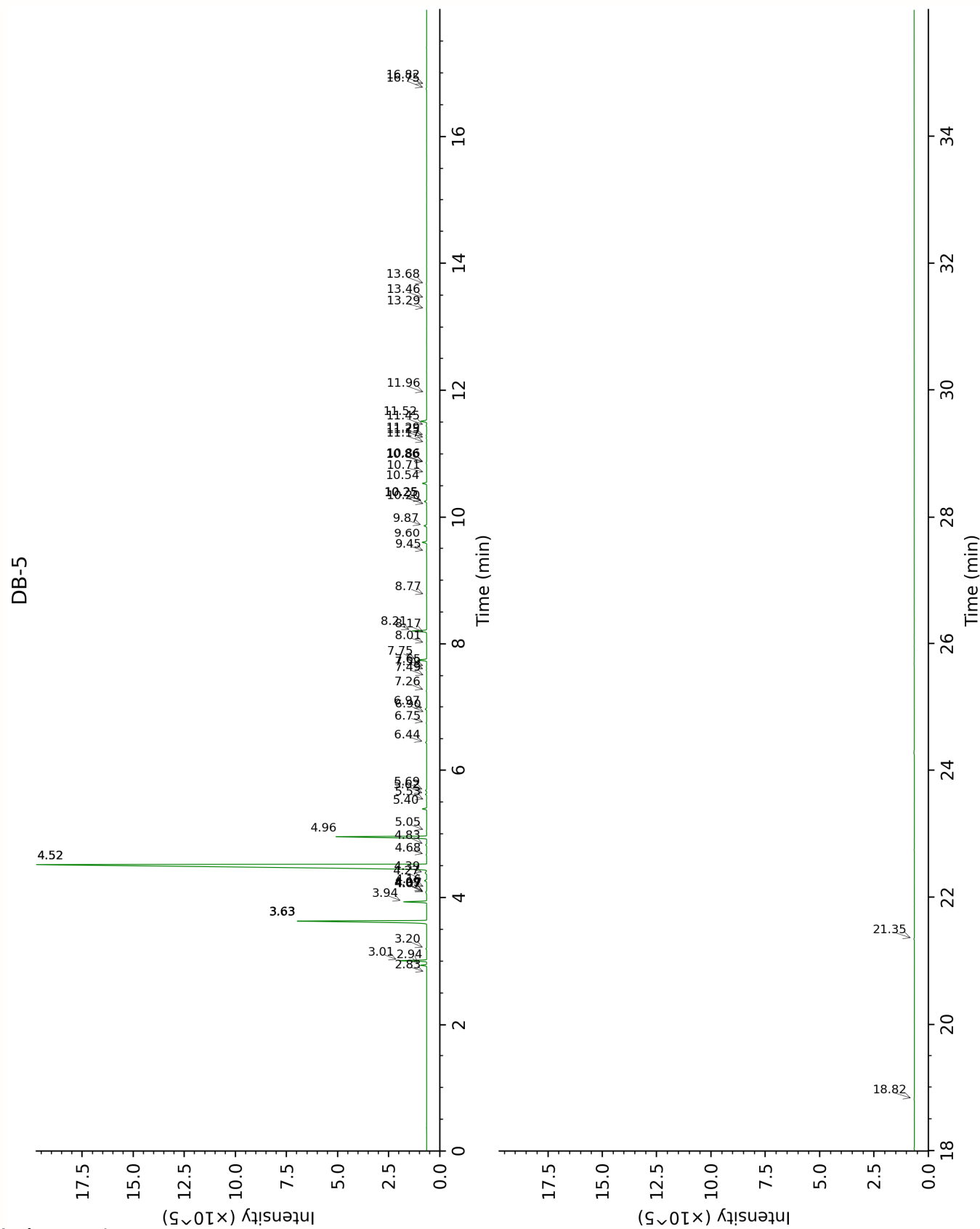
Unknowns: Unknown compounds' mass spectral data is presented in the "Full analysis data" table. The occurrence of unknown compounds is to be expected in many samples, and does not denote particular problems unless noted otherwise in the conclusion.

Bracketed value ([xx]): A bracketed percent value indicate that two or more compound percentage could not be solved due to coelution.

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DB-WAX





FULL ANALYSIS DATA

Tricyclene	Column DB-WAX			Column DB-5		
	1.20	973.4	0.01	2.82	918.8	0.01
α -Thujene	1.37	1001.5	0.40	2.94	926.4	0.40
α -Pinene	1.31	992.0	1.80	3.01	931.3	1.80
Camphene	1.63	1029.4	0.05	3.20	943.9	0.06
Sabinene	2.20	1085.0	1.82	3.63*	973.1	[12.35]
β -Pinene	2.03	1068.4	10.56	3.63*	973.1	[12.35]
Myrcene	2.79	1135.4	1.65	3.94	993.5	1.65
Pseudolimonene	2.72	1130.5	tr	4.07*	1002.6	[0.04]
α -Phellandrene	2.68	1127.3	0.04	4.07*	1002.6	[0.04]
Octanal	4.31	1252.3	0.07	4.09	1003.8	0.09
Δ 3-Carene	2.49	1112.1	0.01	4.16	1008.3	0.01
α -Terpinene	2.86	1141.0	0.18	4.27	1015.3	0.18
<i>para</i> -Cymene	3.97	1227.5	0.20	4.39	1022.9	0.20
β -Phellandrene	3.19	1167.0	0.31	4.52*	1031.3	[69.41]
Limonene	3.15	1163.8	69.22	4.52*	1031.3	[69.41]
1,8-Cineole	3.20	1168.0	0.03	4.52*	1031.3	[69.41]
(Z)- β -Ocimene	3.71*	1207.9	[7.87]	4.68	1041.2	0.05
(E)- β -Ocimene	3.87	1219.9	0.08	4.83	1050.9	0.09
γ -Terpinene	3.71*	1207.9	[7.87]	4.96	1059.2	7.81
<i>cis</i> -Sabinene hydrate	6.77	1429.1	0.03	5.05	1065.1	0.03
Terpinolene	4.15	1240.8	0.32	5.40	1087.2	0.34
<i>trans</i> -Sabinene hydrate	7.82	1508.7	0.02	5.53	1095.5	0.02
Linalool	7.94	1517.4	0.10	5.62	1101.6	0.10
Nonanal	5.74	1353.5	0.08	5.69	1105.7	0.09
Citronellal	6.87	1436.4	0.09	6.44	1154.7	0.10
Terpinen-4-ol	8.42	1555.4	0.04	6.75	1174.7	0.05
Isogeranial	8.06*	1527.5	[0.05]	6.90	1184.8	0.02
α -Terpineol	9.62	1652.2	0.13	6.97	1188.9	0.13
Decanal	7.17	1459.0	0.04	7.26	1208.5	0.04
2,3-Epoxyneral?				7.49	1224.3	0.02
Nerol	10.91	1759.7	0.04	7.59	1230.8	0.04
2,3-Epoxygeranial?				7.65	1234.6	0.04
Neral	9.31*	1626.7	[0.76]	7.75	1241.7	0.73
Geraniol	11.48	1808.6	0.03	8.01	1259.5	0.02
Perillaldehyde	10.56	1730.4	0.02	8.17	1270.6	0.02
Geranial	9.94	1678.3	1.21	8.21	1273.1	1.20
Undecanal	8.54	1564.8	0.02	8.77	1308.3	0.03
Citronellyl acetate	9.31*	1626.7	[0.76]	9.45	1357.1	0.03
Neryl acetate	10.04	1686.4	0.42	9.60	1367.5	0.38
Geranyl acetate	10.41	1716.9	0.23	9.87	1386.7	0.23
Dodecanal	9.81	1667.4	0.01	10.20	1410.4	0.02

β -Caryophyllene	8.25	1542.3	0.18	10.25*	1414.4	[0.21]
<i>cis</i> - α -Bergamotene	8.06*	1527.5	[0.05]	10.25*	1414.4	[0.21]
<i>trans</i> - α -Bergamotene	8.28	1544.8	0.36	10.54	1435.8	0.37
α -Humulene	9.12	1610.3	0.02	10.71	1448.4	0.02
β -Santalene	8.99	1600.1	0.01	10.86*	1460.2	[0.06]
(<i>E</i>)- β -Farnesene	9.41*	1634.7	[0.07]	10.86*	1460.2	[0.06]
<i>trans</i> - β -Bergamotene	9.41*	1634.7	[0.07]	11.17	1483.4	0.02
Valencene	9.72	1660.4	0.05	11.25	1489.1	0.04
Bicyclogermacrene	9.88	1673.6	0.05	11.29	1492.2	0.05
(<i>Z</i>)- α -Bisabolene				11.45	1503.9	0.05
β -Bisabolene	10.00	1683.2	0.55	11.52	1509.2	0.56
(<i>E</i>)- α -Bisabolene	10.58	1732.0	0.02	11.96	1544.2	0.02
Unknown CILI I [m/z 94, 43 (89), 41 (67), 122 (46), 69 (41)...222]	14.71	2109.7	0.02	13.29	1651.6	0.03
Unknown CILI II [m/z 69, 95 (100), 41 (89), 109 (68), 67 (61)...222]	15.81	2221.9	0.02	13.46	1665.5	0.03
α -Bisabolol	15.27	2166.3	0.03	13.68	1683.8	0.04
Citropten	23.57	3157.6	0.06	16.76	1960.2	0.06
Palmitic acid				16.82	1966.1	0.03
Stearic acid				18.82	2166.0	0.04
Heraclenin				21.35	2444.2	0.05
Total reported		99.39%			99.51%	

*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, only the first one is taken into account in the consolidated total

†: Peaks apexes were resolved, but peaks overlapped and were summed for analysis

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

R.T.: Retention time (minutes)

R.I.: Retention index