

Date : 2026-02-06

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS - GC PROFILING

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

Internal code : 25L22-PTH04

Customer Identification : Lemon, CP - USA - L60124R

Type : Essential Oil

Source : *Citrus x limon*

Customer : Plant Therapy

Checked and approved by:

Sylvain Mercier, M. Sc., Chimiste 2014-005

Notes: This report may not be published, including online, without the written consent from Laboratoire PhytoChemia. This report is digitally signed, it is only considered valid if the digital signature is intact. The results only describe the samples that were submitted to the assays. The compliance status of the sample is provided to facilitate the reading of the report. The client remains ultimately responsible for reviewing the results presented within this report and to establish compliance of the tested batch against relevant quality criteria.

This report is an update of the version first issued on 2025-12-23 to make a correction in the sample identification section.

GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

Method : PC-MAT-014 - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil or other volatile liquide by FAST GC-FID

✖ISO

Results : See analysis summary (next page)

Analyst : Jean-Christophe Fortin, M. Sc.

Date : 2025-12-23

PHYSICOCHEMICAL DATA

Refractive index : 1.4744 ± 0.0003 (20 °C)

Method : PC-MAT-016 - Measure of the refractive index of a liquid.

Analyst : Cindy Caron B. Sc.

Date : 2025-12-22

CONCLUSION

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

ANALYSIS SUMMARY - CONSOLIDATED CONTENTS

New readers of similar reports are encouraged to read table footnotes at least once.

Identification	%	Class
Tricyclene	0.01	Monoterpene
α -Thujene	0.39	Monoterpene
α -Pinene	1.82	Monoterpene
Camphene	0.06	Monoterpene
Sabinene	2.00	Monoterpene
β -Pinene	12.27	Monoterpene
Myrcene	1.45	Monoterpene
α -Phellandrene	0.03	Monoterpene
Octanal	0.10	Aliphatic aldehyde
α -Terpinene	0.18	Monoterpene
<i>para</i> -Cymene	0.22	Monoterpene
1,8-Cineole	0.36	Monoterpenic ether
Limonene	65.56	Monoterpene
(Z)- β -Ocimene	0.05	Monoterpene
(E)- β -Ocimene	0.09	Monoterpene
γ -Terpinene	8.60	Monoterpene
<i>cis</i> -Sabinene hydrate	0.03	Monoterpenic alcohol
Octanol	0.02	Aliphatic alcohol
Terpinolene	0.37	Monoterpene
<i>trans</i> -Sabinene hydrate	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
Linalool	0.10	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nonanal	0.13	Aliphatic aldehyde
Citronellal	0.10	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Terpinen-4-ol	0.05	Monoterpenic alcohol
Isogeranial	0.01	Monoterpenic aldehyde
α -Terpineol	0.13	Monoterpenic alcohol
Decanal	0.08	Aliphatic aldehyde
<i>trans</i> -Carveol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nerol	0.05	Monoterpenic alcohol
2,3-Epoxygeranial?	0.03	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Neral	0.51	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Geraniol	0.03	Monoterpenic alcohol
Geranial	0.82	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Undecanal	0.03	Aliphatic aldehyde
Citronellyl acetate	0.05	Monoterpenic ester
Neryl acetate	0.61	Monoterpenic ester
Geranyl acetate	0.45	Monoterpenic ester
Dodecanal	0.03	Aliphatic aldehyde
β -Caryophyllene	0.21	Sesquiterpene
<i>cis</i> - α -Bergamotene	0.05	Sesquiterpene

<i>trans</i> - α -Bergamotene	0.45	Sesquiterpene
α -Humulene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
β -Santalene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
(<i>E</i>)- β -Farnesene	0.06	Sesquiterpene
Germacrene D	0.01	Sesquiterpene
<i>trans</i> - β -Bergamotene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
Valencene	0.07	Sesquiterpene
Bicyclogermacrene	0.09	Sesquiterpene
β -Bisabolene	0.68	Sesquiterpene
(<i>E</i>)- α -Bisabolene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
Germacrene D-4-ol	0.02	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Spathulenol	0.01	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Unknown	0.04	Oxygenated sesquiterpene
Unknown	0.03	Oxygenated sesquiterpene
α -Bisabolol	0.04	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Nootkatone	0.02	Sesquiterpenic ketone
Hexadecanal	0.03	Aliphatic aldehyde
Pentadecylic acid	0.02	Aliphatic acid
Citropten	0.04	Furanocoumarin
Palmitic acid	0.08	Aliphatic acid
Linoleic acid	0.08	Aliphatic acid
Oleic acid	0.08	Aliphatic acid
Stearic acid	0.06	Aliphatic acid
Heraclenin	0.05	Furanocoumarin
Consolidated total	99.17	

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of the total signal

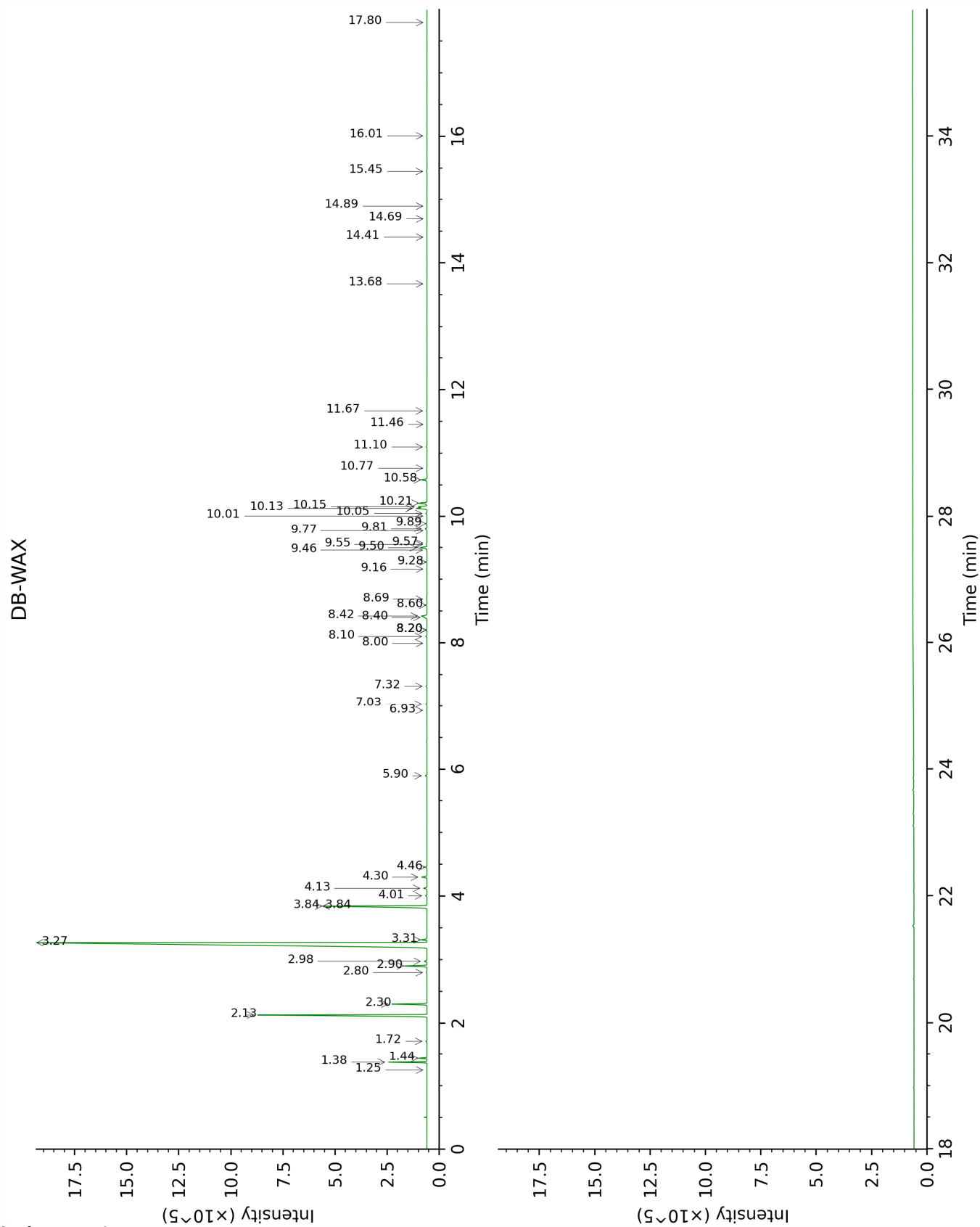
Note: no correction factor was applied

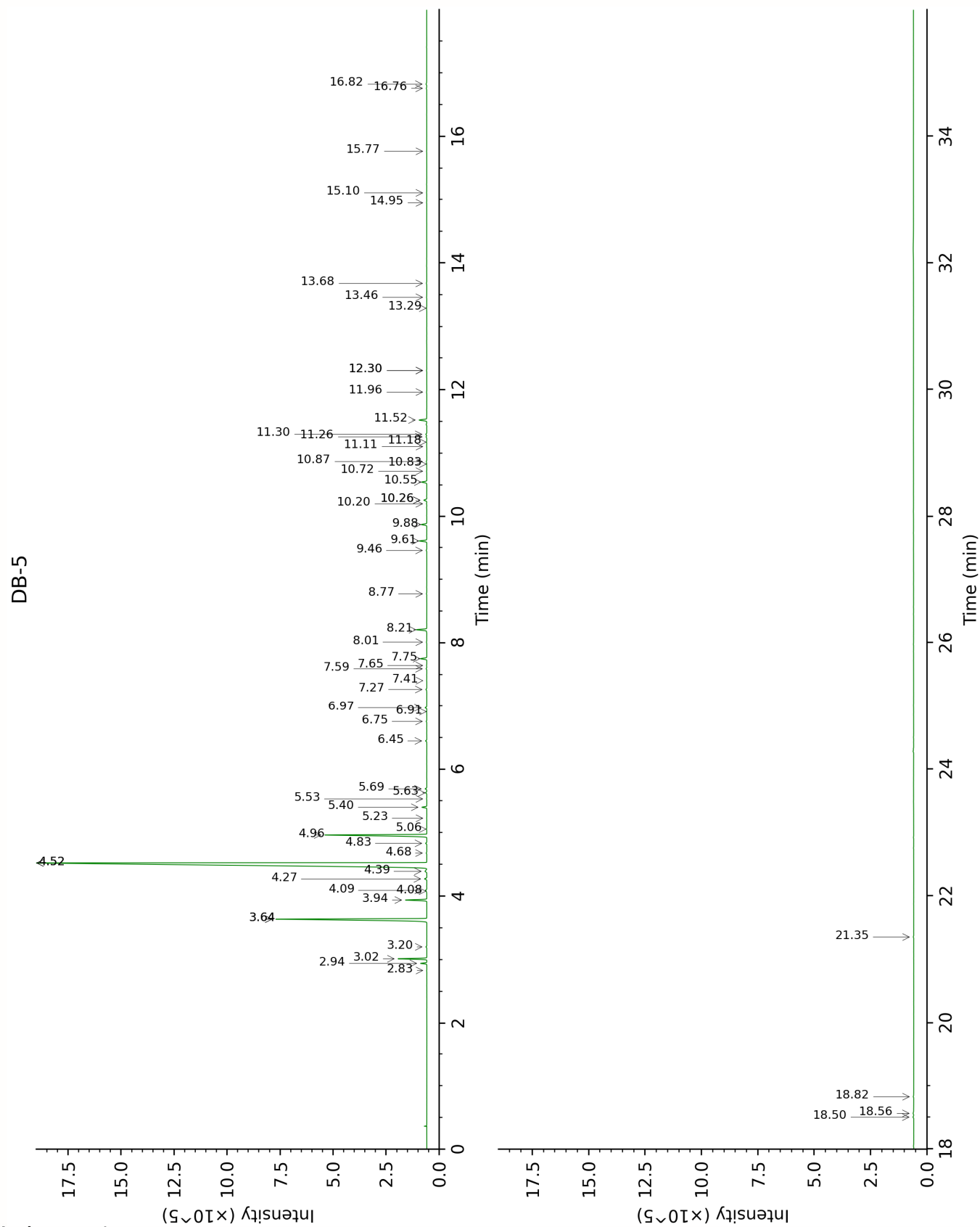
About "consolidated" data: The table above presents the breakdown of the sample volatile constituents after applying an algorithm to collapse data acquired from the multi-columns system of PhytoChemia into a single set of consolidated contents. In case of discrepancies between columns, the algorithm is set to prioritize data from the most standard DB-5 column, and smallest values so as to avoid overestimating individual content. This process is semi-automatic. Advanced users are invited to consult the "Full analysis data" table after the chromatograms in this report to access the full untreated data and perform their own calculations if needed.

Unknowns: Unknown compounds' mass spectral data is presented in the "Full analysis data" table. The occurrence of unknown compounds is to be expected in many samples, and does not denote particular problems unless noted otherwise in the conclusion.

Bracketed value ([xx]): A bracketed percent value indicate that two or more compound percentage could not be solved due to coelution.

This page was intentionally left blank. The following pages present the complete data of the analysis.





FULL ANALYSIS DATA

Tricyclene	Column DB-WAX			Column DB-5		
	1.25	971.0	0.01	2.83	919.0	0.01
α -Thujene	1.44	999.4	0.39	2.94	926.4	0.39
α -Pinene	1.38	991.3	1.83	3.02	931.3	1.82
Camphene	1.72	1026.8	0.06	3.20	943.9	0.06
Sabinene	2.30	1085.2	2.00	3.64*	973.2	[14.24]
β -Pinene	2.13	1068.0	12.27	3.64*	973.2	[14.24]
Myrcene	2.90	1134.8	1.46	3.94	993.4	1.45
α -Phellandrene	2.80	1126.6	0.04	4.08	1002.9	0.03
Octanal	4.46	1253.7	0.10	4.09	1003.7	0.10
α -Terpinene	2.98	1140.6	0.18	4.27	1015.2	0.18
<i>para</i> -Cymene	4.13	1229.1	0.22	4.39	1022.8	0.22
1,8-Cineole	3.31	1167.2	0.36	4.52*	1031.1	[65.92]
Limonene	3.27	1163.7	65.56	4.52*	1031.1	[65.92]
(<i>Z</i>)- β -Ocimene	3.84*	1208.4	[8.64]	4.68	1041.0	0.05
(<i>E</i>)- β -Ocimene	4.01	1220.3	0.09	4.83	1050.8	0.09
γ -Terpinene	3.84*	1208.4	[8.64]	4.96	1059.2	8.60
<i>cis</i> -Sabinene hydrate	6.93	1430.2	0.03	5.06	1065.0	0.03
Octanol	8.20*	1525.4	[0.06]	5.23	1075.9	0.02
Terpinolene	4.30	1242.0	0.36	5.40	1087.0	0.37
<i>trans</i> -Sabinene hydrate	8.00	1509.3	0.02	5.53	1095.4	0.02
Linalool	8.10	1517.6	0.10	5.63	1101.4	0.10
Nonanal	5.90	1355.6	0.12	5.69	1105.5	0.13
Citronellal	7.03	1437.8	0.10	6.45	1154.5	0.10
Terpinen-4-ol	8.60	1555.6	0.05	6.75	1174.5	0.05
Isogeranial	8.20*	1525.4	[0.06]	6.91	1184.6	0.01
α -Terpineol	9.81	1651.6	0.14	6.97	1188.7	0.13
Decanal	7.32	1458.9	0.07	7.27	1208.1	0.08
<i>trans</i> -Carveol	11.46	1788.3	0.01	7.41	1217.6	0.01
Nerol	11.10	1758.3	0.06	7.59	1230.3	0.05
2,3-Epoxygeranial?				7.65	1233.9	0.03
Neral	9.50	1626.7	0.51	7.75	1241.3	0.51
Geraniol	11.67	1806.9	0.04	8.01	1259.1	0.03
Geranial	10.13†	1677.6	0.85	8.21	1272.5	0.82
Undecanal	8.69	1562.8	0.03	8.77	1308.0	0.03
Citronellyl acetate	9.46	1623.7	0.04	9.46	1356.7	0.05
Neryl acetate	10.21	1684.1	0.61	9.61	1367.3	0.61
Geranyl acetate	10.58	1714.6	0.47	9.88	1386.5	0.45
Dodecanal	10.01	1667.6	0.02	10.20	1410.0	0.03
β -Caryophyllene	8.40	1540.7	0.21	10.26*	1414.2	[0.26]
<i>cis</i> - α -Bergamotene	8.20*	1525.4	[0.06]	10.26*	1414.2	[0.26]
<i>trans</i> - α -	8.42	1542.3	0.44	10.55	1435.6	0.45

Bergamotene						
α-Humulene	9.28	1608.4	0.02	10.72	1448.5	0.03
β-Santalene	9.16	1599.6	0.02	10.83	1456.9	0.02
(E)-β-Farnesene	9.55	1630.8	0.05	10.87	1459.8	0.06
Germacrene D	9.77	1648.4	0.03	11.10	1477.5	0.01
trans-β-Bergamotene	9.58	1632.6	0.02	11.18	1482.8	0.03
Valencene	9.89	1658.1	0.07	11.26	1489.0	0.07
Bicyclogermacrene	10.05	1671.0	0.09	11.30	1492.0	0.09
β-Bisabolene	10.16†	1679.4	0.64	11.52	1509.1	0.68
(E)-α-Bisabolene	10.76	1730.2	0.02	11.96	1543.9	0.03
Germacrene D-4-ol	13.68	1987.9	0.02	12.30*	1570.6	[0.03]
Spathulenol	14.41	2058.1	0.01	12.30*	1570.6	[0.03]
Unknown CILI I [m/z 94, 43 (89), 41 (67), 122 (46), 69 (41)...222]	14.89	2105.5	0.02	13.29	1651.0	0.04
Unknown CILI II [m/z 69, 95 (100), 41 (89), 109 (68), 67 (61)...222]	16.01	2218.3	0.03	13.46	1665.2	0.03
α-Bisabolol	15.45	2161.2	0.04	13.68	1683.3	0.04
Nootkatone	17.80	2409.1	0.01	14.95	1792.2	0.02
Hexadecanal	14.69	2085.7	0.02	15.10	1805.7	0.03
Pentadecylic acid				15.77	1866.4	0.02
Citropten				16.76	1959.1	0.04
Palmitic acid				16.82	1965.3	0.08
Linoleic acid				18.50	2131.6	0.08
Oleic acid				18.56	2137.7	0.08
Stearic acid				18.82	2164.9	0.06
Heraclenin				21.35	2442.1	0.05
Total reported		98.65%			99.13%	

*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, only the first one is taken into account in the consolidated total

†: Peaks apexes were resolved, but peaks overlapped and were summed for analysis

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

R.T.: Retention time (minutes)

R.I.: Retention index