

Date : 2026-04-10

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS - GC PROFILING

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

Internal code : 26B05-PTH05

Customer Identification : Citronella - Indonesia - CE0113R

Type : Essential Oil

Source : *Cymbopogon winterianus*

Customer : Plant Therapy

Checked and approved by:

Alexis St-Gelais, Ph. D., chimiste 2013-174

Notes: This report may not be published, including online, without the written consent from Laboratoire PhytoChemia. This report is digitally signed, it is only considered valid if the digital signature is intact. The results only describe the samples that were submitted to the assays. The compliance status of the sample is provided to facilitate the reading of the report. The client remains ultimately responsible for reviewing the results presented within this report and to establish compliance of the tested batch against relevant quality criteria.

This report is an update from the first version issued on 2026-02-09 to correct the customer identification.

GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

Method : PC-MAT-014 - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil or other volatile liquide by FAST GC-FID

✖ISO

Results : See analysis summary (next page)

Analyst : Jean-Christophe Fortin, M. Sc.

Date : 2026-02-06

PHYSICOCHEMICAL DATA

Refractive index : 1.4678 ± 0.0003 (20 °C)

Method : PC-MAT-016 - Measure of the refractive index of a liquid.

Analyst : Cindy Caron B. Sc.

Date : 2026-02-05

CONCLUSION

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

ANALYSIS SUMMARY - CONSOLIDATED CONTENTS

New readers of similar reports are encouraged to read table footnotes at least once.

Identification	%	Class
Isovaleral	tr	Aliphatic aldehyde
2-Methylbutyral	tr	Aliphatic aldehyde
2-Ethylfuran	tr	Furan
Unknown	0.01	Unknown
Unknown	0.01	Unknown
Tricyclene	0.09	Monoterpene
α -Thujene	0.01	Monoterpene
α -Pinene	0.27	Monoterpene
Camphene	0.31	Monoterpene
β -Pinene	0.01	Monoterpene
Sabinene	0.02	Monoterpene
6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one	0.11	Aliphatic ketone
Myrcene	0.12	Monoterpene
α -Phellandrene	0.02	Monoterpene
Octanal	0.02	Aliphatic aldehyde
α -Terpinene	0.01	Monoterpene
<i>para</i> -Cymene	0.01	Monoterpene
1,8-Cineole	tr	Monoterpenic ether
β -Phellandrene	0.05	Monoterpene
Limonene	3.47	Monoterpene
(Z)- β -Ocimene	0.06	Monoterpene
(E)- β -Ocimene	0.06	Monoterpene
2,6-Dimethyl-5-heptenal (melonal)	0.07	Aliphatic aldehyde
γ -Terpinene	0.02	Monoterpene
Octanol	0.05	Aliphatic alcohol
Terpinolene	0.09	Monoterpene
Linalool	0.77	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nonanal	0.01	Aliphatic aldehyde
<i>cis</i> -Rose oxide	0.02	Monoterpenic ether
Unknown	0.01	Oxygenated monoterpene
<i>trans-para</i> -Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
<i>trans</i> -Rose oxide	0.01	Monoterpenic ether
Melonol ?	0.06	Normonoterpene
Isopulegol	0.82	Monoterpenic alcohol
Menthone	0.04	Monoterpenic ketone
iso-Isopulegol	0.26	Monoterpenic alcohol
Citronellal	39.80	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Isomenthone	0.03	Monoterpenic ketone
Borneol	0.07	Monoterpenic alcohol
neoiso-Isopulegol	0.07	Monoterpenic alcohol

Isopulegol isomer	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
Terpinen-4-ol	0.04	Monoterpenic alcohol
α -Terpineol	0.08	Monoterpenic alcohol
(4Z)-Decenal	0.04	Aliphatic aldehyde
Decanal	0.14	Aliphatic aldehyde
Nerol	0.18	Monoterpenic alcohol
Citronellol	9.97	Monoterpenic alcohol
Neral	0.88	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Piperitone	0.02	Monoterpenic ketone
Geraniol	20.73	Monoterpenic alcohol
Geranial	1.14	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Citronellyl formate	0.02	Monoterpenic ester
Geranyl formate	0.02	Monoterpenic ester
Unknown	0.02	Norsesquiterpene
Citronellic acid	0.12	Monoterpenic acid
8-Hydroxy-neo-menthol	0.17	Monoterpenic alcohol
α -Cubebene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
Eugenol	0.71	Phenylpropanoid
Citronellyl acetate	1.68	Monoterpenic ester
Neryl acetate	0.03	Monoterpenic ester
α -Copaene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
β -Bourbonene	0.10	Sesquiterpene
<i>cis</i> - β -Elemene	0.05	Sesquiterpene
Geranyl acetate	4.04	Monoterpenic ester
β -Elemene	1.06	Sesquiterpene
Methyleugenol	0.01	Phenylpropanoid
Dodecanal	0.01	Aliphatic aldehyde
β -Caryophyllene	0.38	Sesquiterpene
β -Copaene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
<i>trans</i> - α -Bergamotene	0.04	Sesquiterpene
Isogermacrene D	0.02	Sesquiterpene
(<i>E</i>)-Isoeugenol	0.09	Phenylpropanoid
α -Humulene	0.12	Sesquiterpene
<i>trans</i> -Cadina-1(6),4-diene	0.04	Sesquiterpene
γ -Murolene	0.12	Sesquiterpene
Germacrene D	1.64	Sesquiterpene
β -Selinene	0.04	Sesquiterpene
epi-Cubebol	0.07	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
α -Selinene	0.06	Sesquiterpene
α -Murolene	0.35	Sesquiterpene
Methyl (<i>E</i>)-isoeugenol	0.06	Phenylpropanoid
Germacrene A	0.44	Sesquiterpene
Cubebol	0.06	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
γ -Cadinene	0.88	Sesquiterpene
<i>trans</i> -Calamenene	0.02	Sesquiterpene

δ-Cadinene	1.29	Sesquiterpene
Unknown	0.03	Sesquiterpene
α-Cadinene	0.10	Sesquiterpene
α-Elemol	1.59	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Geranyl butyrate	0.05	Monoterpenic ester
(E)-Nerolidol	0.01	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Germacrene D-4-ol	0.61	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Caryophyllene oxide	0.02	Sesquiterpenic ether
1,10-diepi-Cubenol	0.03	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Unknown	0.06	Unknown
γ-Eudesmol	0.18	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Cubenol	0.01	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
τ-Muurolol	0.23	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
τ-Cadinol	0.17	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
β-Eudesmol	0.16	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
α-Muurolol	0.07	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
α-Eudesmol	0.17	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
α-Cadinol	0.43	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Unknown	0.63	Oxygenated sesquiterpene
(2E,6Z)-Farnesal	0.02	Sesquiterpenic aldehyde
(2E,6E)-Farnesol	0.05	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
(2E,6E)-Farnesal	0.02	Sesquiterpenic aldehyde
Cryptomeridiol	0.02	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Unknown	0.04	Oxygenated diterpene
Unknown	0.01	Unknown
Unknown	0.01	Unknown
Unknown	0.04	Unknown
Unknown	0.05	Unknown
Consolidated total	98.78	

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of the total signal

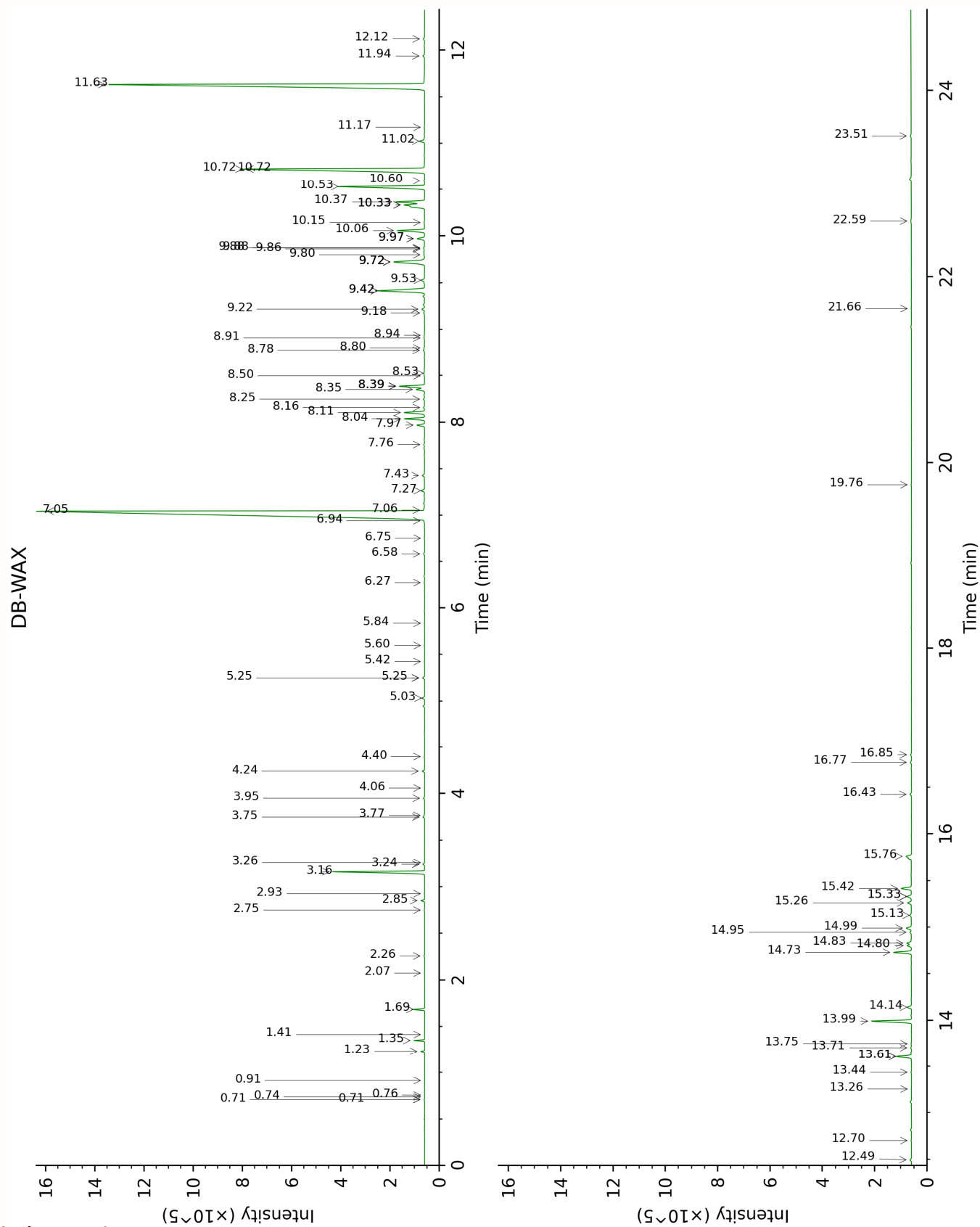
Note: no correction factor was applied

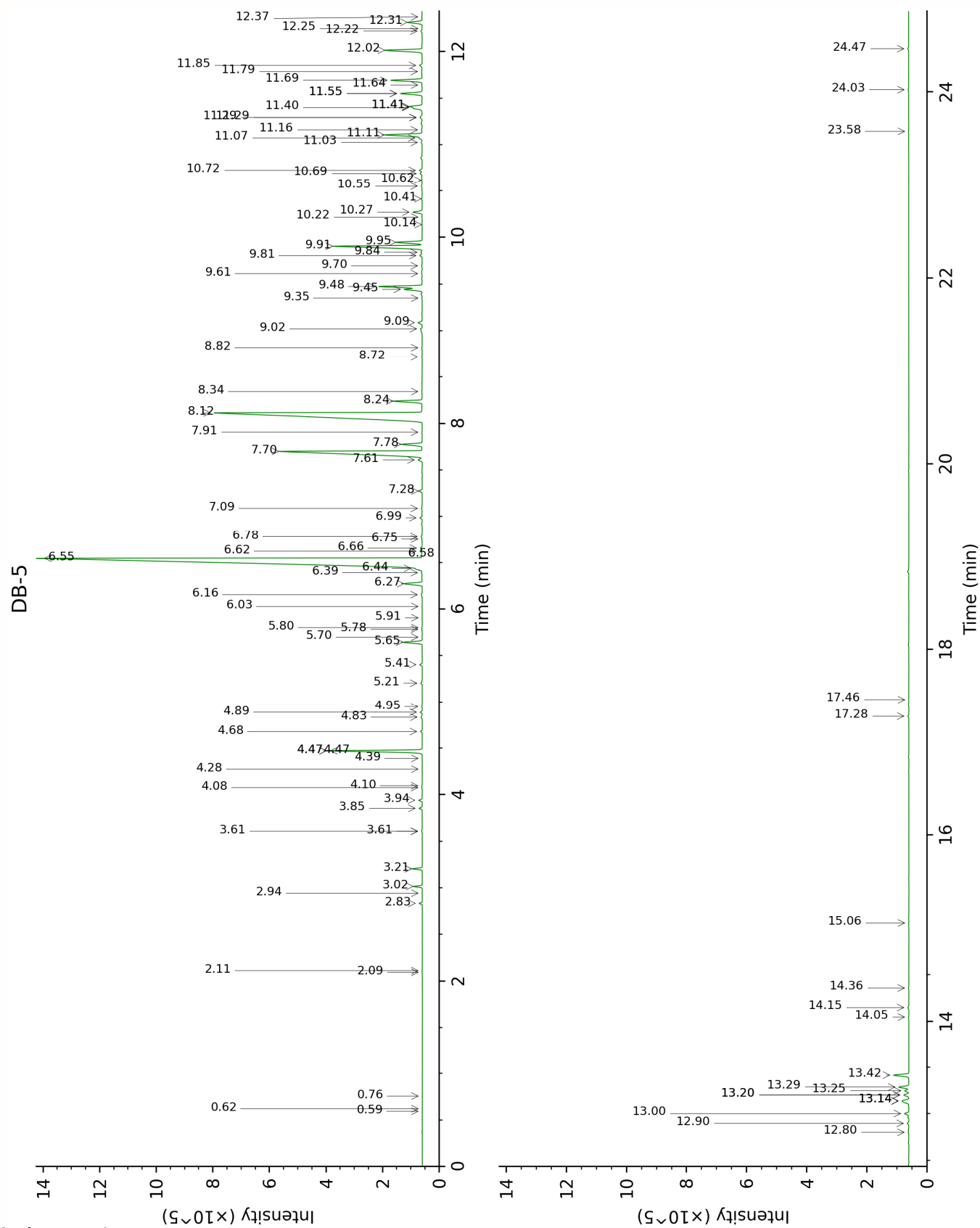
About "consolidated" data: The table above presents the breakdown of the sample volatile constituents after applying an algorithm to collapse data acquired from the multi-columns system of PhytoChemia into a single set of consolidated contents. In case of discrepancies between columns, the algorithm is set to prioritize data from the most standard DB-5 column, and smallest values so as to avoid overestimating individual content. This process is semi-automatic. Advanced users are invited to consult the "Full analysis data" table after the chromatograms in this report to access the full untreated data and perform their own calculations if needed.

Unknowns: Unknown compounds' mass spectral data is presented in the "Full analysis data" table. The occurrence of unknown compounds is to be expected in many samples, and does not denote particular problems unless noted otherwise in the conclusion.

Bracketed value ([xx]): A bracketed percent value indicate that two or more compound percentage could not be solved due to coelution.

This page was intentionally left blank. The following pages present the complete data of the analysis.





FULL ANALYSIS DATA

Isovaleral	Column DB-WAX			Column DB-5		
	0.76	886.1	tr	0.59	643.7	tr
2-Methylbutyral	0.74	879.1	tr	0.62	653.7	tr
2-Ethylfuran	0.91	918.8	tr	0.76	703.6	tr
Unknown COCI I [m/z 55, 83 (89), 82 (70), 67 (66), 41 (55), 69 (46), 111 (37)... 126 (2)]	0.71*	868.9	[0.02]	2.09	860.2	0.01
Unknown COCI II [m/z 55, 83 (79), 67 (65), 41 (63), 82 (60), 69 (58)... 111 (27), 126 (9)]	0.71*	868.9	[0.02]	2.11	861.8	0.01
Tricyclene	1.23	970.4	0.09	2.84	919.3	0.09
α -Thujene	1.41	999.4	0.01	2.94	926.6	0.01
α -Pinene	1.35	989.7	0.27	3.02	931.5	0.27
Camphene	1.68	1026.2	0.31	3.21	944.2	0.31
β -Pinene	2.07	1064.7	0.01	3.61*	971.3	[0.04]
Sabinene	2.26	1083.0	0.02	3.61*	971.3	[0.04]
6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one	5.03	1297.5	0.11	3.86	987.9	0.11
Myrcene	2.85	1132.9	0.12	3.94	993.8	0.12
α -Phellandrene	2.75	1124.8	0.01	4.08	1002.9	0.02
Octanal	4.40	1250.8	0.02	4.10	1004.3	0.02
α -Terpinene	2.93	1138.7	0.01	4.28	1015.7	0.01
<i>para</i> -Cymene	4.06	1226.0	0.01	4.39	1023.0	0.01
1,8-Cineole	3.26	1164.9	tr	4.47*	1028.2	[3.56]
β -Phellandrene	3.24	1163.5	0.05	4.47*	1028.2	[3.56]
Limonene	3.16	1157.2	3.47	4.47*	1028.2	[3.56]
(Z)- β -Ocimene	3.75	1203.1	0.05	4.68	1041.3	0.06
(E)- β -Ocimene	3.95	1218.0	0.04	4.83	1051.2	0.06
2,6-Dimethyl-5-heptenal (melonal)	5.25*	1311.4	[0.09]	4.89	1054.7	0.07
γ -Terpinene	3.77	1204.5	0.02	4.95	1058.5	0.02
Octanol	8.16	1525.0	0.04	5.20	1074.9	0.05
Terpinolene	4.24	1239.3	0.08	5.40	1087.7	0.09
Linalool	8.04	1515.7	0.77	5.65	1103.1	0.77
Nonanal	5.84	1353.5	0.01	5.70	1106.6	0.01
<i>cis</i> -Rose oxide	5.25*	1311.4	[0.09]	5.78	1112.1	0.02
Unknown COCI	5.60	1336.4	0.01	5.80	1113.2	0.01

VII [m/z 111, 69 (70), 41 (68), 55 (53), 43 (51)... 154 (7)]						
<i>trans-para-</i> Mentha-2,8- dien-1-ol	8.94	1585.4	0.02	5.91	1120.1	0.01
<i>trans</i> -Rose oxide	5.42	1324.0	0.01	6.03	1128.0	0.01
Melonol ?				6.16	1136.3	0.06
Isopulegol	8.10	1520.9	0.85	6.27	1144.0	0.82
Menthone	6.58	1407.0	0.04	6.39	1151.6	0.04
iso-Isopulegol	7.97	1510.4	0.31	6.44	1154.7	0.26
Citronellal	7.05	1441.6	39.64	6.55	1161.8	39.80
Isomenthone	6.94	1433.9	0.03	6.58	1164.3	0.03
Borneol	9.72*	1648.3	[1.83]	6.62	1166.7	0.07
neoiso- Isopulegol	8.78	1573.0	0.05	6.66	1168.9	0.07
Isopulegol isomer	8.50	1551.3	0.01	6.75	1175.3	0.02
Terpinen-4-ol	8.53	1553.4	0.04	6.78	1177.1	0.04
α -Terpineol	9.72*	1648.3	[1.83]	6.99	1190.6	0.08
(4Z)-Decenal	7.76	1494.4	0.03	7.09	1197.2	0.04
Decanal	7.27	1457.8	0.15	7.28	1209.6	0.14
Nerol	11.02	1756.0	0.21	7.61	1232.5	0.18
Citronellol	10.72*	1730.6	[10.13]	7.70	1238.8	9.97
Neral	9.42*	1623.4	[2.58]	7.78	1244.0	0.88
Piperitone	9.86	1659.5	0.02	7.91	1252.9	0.02
Geraniol	11.63	1808.0	20.80	8.12	1267.2	20.73
Geranial	10.06	1675.4	1.14	8.24	1275.9	1.14
Citronellyl formate	8.80	1575.0	0.03	8.34	1283.0	0.02
Geranyl formate	9.88*	1660.5	[0.04]	8.72	1308.9	0.02
Unknown CYSC II [m/z 135, 121 (81), 177 (78), 107 (60), 192 (42), 149 (35)]	6.27	1384.7	0.02	8.82	1312.3	0.02
Citronellic acid				9.02	1326.7	0.12
8-Hydroxy-neo- menthol	14.14	2037.5	0.18	9.09	1331.4	0.17
α -Cubebene	6.75	1419.5	0.01	9.35	1350.0	0.01
Eugenol	14.73	2094.2	0.71	9.45	1356.7	0.71
Citronellyl acetate	9.42*	1623.4	[2.58]	9.48	1358.9	1.68
Neryl acetate	10.15	1682.4	0.03	9.61	1368.7	0.03

α -Copaene	7.06	1442.4	0.05	9.70	1374.6	0.03
β -Bourbonene	7.43	1469.9	0.09	9.81	1382.4	0.10
<i>cis</i> - β -Elemene	8.25	1531.9	0.05	9.84	1384.9	0.05
Geranyl acetate	10.53	1714.4	4.08	9.91	1389.5	4.04
β -Elemene	8.39*	1542.7	[1.10]	9.95	1392.5	1.06
Methyleugenol	13.26	1954.0	0.01	10.14	1406.0	0.01
Dodecanal	9.97*	1668.4	[0.34]	10.22	1412.0	0.01
β -Caryophyllene	8.35	1540.0	0.35	10.27	1415.9	0.38
β -Copaene	8.39*	1542.7	[1.10]	10.41	1426.7	0.03
<i>trans</i> - α - Bergamotene	8.39*	1542.7	[1.10]	10.55	1437.0	0.04
Isogermacrene D	8.91	1583.2	0.03	10.62	1442.0	0.02
(<i>E</i>)-Isoeugenol	16.43	2266.8	0.07	10.69	1447.4	0.09
α -Humulene	9.22	1607.4	0.11	10.72	1450.0	0.12
<i>trans</i> -Cadina- 1(6),4-diene	9.18	1604.2	0.04	11.02	1472.5	0.04
γ -Murolene	9.53	1632.5	0.15	11.07	1476.1	0.12
Germacrene D	9.72*	1648.3	[1.83]	11.11	1478.6	1.64
β -Selinene	9.80	1654.5	0.03	11.16	1482.7	0.04
epi-Cubebol	11.94	1835.0	0.07	11.29*	1492.6	[0.13]
α -Selinene	9.88*	1660.5	[0.04]	11.29*	1492.6	[0.13]
α -Murolene	9.97*	1668.4	[0.34]	11.40	1500.6	0.35
Methyl (<i>E</i>)- isoeugenol	14.95	2115.8	0.06	11.41*	1501.4	[0.50]
Germacrene A	10.33*	1697.6	[1.47]	11.41*	1501.4	[0.50]
Cubebol	12.49	1884.1	0.06	11.55*	1512.2	[0.94]
γ -Cadinene	10.33*	1697.6	[1.47]	11.55*	1512.2	[0.94]
<i>trans</i> - Calamenene	11.17	1768.7	0.02	11.64	1519.4	0.02
δ -Cadinene	10.37	1700.4	1.27	11.69	1523.5	1.29
Unknown OCSA II [m/z 119, 105 (53), 161 (33), 93 (28), 91 (25), 40 (20)...204]	10.60	1719.8	0.03	11.79	1530.9	0.03
α -Cadinene	10.72*	1730.6	[10.13]	11.85	1536.1	0.10
α -Elemol	13.99	2023.1	1.62	12.02	1549.0	1.59
Geranyl butyrate	12.12	1851.3	0.05	12.22	1565.2	0.05
(<i>E</i>)-Nerolidol	13.75	1999.6	0.02	12.25	1567.3	0.01
Germacrene D- 4-ol	13.61*	1986.4	[0.65]	12.32	1572.6	0.61
Caryophyllene oxide	12.70	1902.8	0.02	12.37	1577.3	0.02
1,10-diepi-	13.70	1995.4	0.03	12.80	1611.3	0.03

Cubenol						
Unknown JUCO I [m/z 69, 41 (42), 109 (25), 123 (22), 64 (22), 179 (18)...]	13.44	1970.6	0.02	12.90	1619.2	0.06
γ-Eudesmol	14.83	2104.1	0.19	13.00	1628.0	0.18
Cubenol	13.61*	1986.4	[0.65]	13.14*	1639.2	[0.41]
τ-Muurolol	14.99	2120.3	0.23	13.14*	1639.2	[0.41]
τ-Cadinol	14.80	2101.5	0.17	13.14*	1639.2	[0.41]
β-Eudesmol	15.33*	2154.2	[0.19]	13.20*	1644.6	[0.23]
α-Muurolol	15.13	2134.0	0.07	13.20*	1644.6	[0.23]
α-Eudesmol	15.26	2147.3	0.16	13.25	1648.4	0.17
α-Cadinol	15.42	2162.9	0.42	13.29	1651.7	0.43
Unknown CYWI V [suspected m/z 59, 93 (79), 161 (61), 107 (47), 81 (44), 121 (37)...]				13.42	1662.4	0.63
(2E,6Z)-Farnesal	15.33*	2154.2	[0.19]	14.05	1715.1	0.02
(2E,6E)-Farnesol	16.77	2302.9	0.06	14.15	1724.0	0.05
(2E,6E)-Farnesal	15.76	2197.6	0.26	14.36	1742.4	0.02
Cryptomeridiol	19.76	2642.0	0.02	15.06	1803.2	0.02
Unknown COCI XXX [m/z 41, 69 (98), 55 (55), 81 (46), 109 (46)... 290 (8)]	16.85	2311.9	0.04	17.28	2010.3	0.04
Unknown COCI LXIV [m/z 69, 41 (96), 55 (53), 109 (48), 95 (43), 67 (35)...]				17.46	2028.4	0.01
Unknown CYWI II [m/z 69, 81 (79), 81 (70), 137 (53), 139 (35), 95 (30)...]	21.66	2878.7	0.01	23.58	2715.2	0.01
Unknown CYWI III [m/z 69, 81 (84), 137 (53), 83 (30), 95 (27), 41 (19)...]	22.60	3002.3	0.04	24.03	2773.0	0.04
Unknown CYWI	23.51	3128.9	0.04	24.47	2830.6	0.05

IV [m/z 69, 81 (64), 95 (29), 137 (19), 41 (19)...]						
Total reported		98.34%			98.82%	

*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, only the first one is taken into account in the consolidated total

†: Peaks apexes were resolved, but peaks overlapped and were summed for analysis

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

R.T.: Retention time (minutes)

R.I.: Retention index