

Date : October 20, 2022

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS – GC PROFILING

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

**Internal code** : 22J13-PTH03

**Customer identification** : Sweet Fennel - Egypt - F10112R

**Type** : Essential oil

**Source** : *Foeniculum vulgare*

**Customer** : Plant Therapy

ANALYSIS

**Method**: PC-MAT-014  - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil or other volatile liquid by FAST GC-FID (in French); identifications validated by GC-MS.

**Analyst** : Amélie Simard, Analyste

**Analysis date** : October 17, 2022

Checked and approved by :

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Alexis St-Gelais, Ph. D., Chimiste 2013-174

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*PHYSICOCHEMICAL DATA*

**Physical aspect:** Clear liquid

**Refractive index:**  $1.5357 \pm 0.0003$  (20 °C; method PC-MAT-016)

*CONCLUSION*

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

## ANALYSIS SUMMARY – CONSOLIDATED CONTENTS

New readers of similar reports are encouraged to read table footnotes at least once.

Identification	%	Class
Toluene	tr	Simple phenolic
Hashishene	0.01	Monoterpene
Tricyclene	0.01	Monoterpene
$\alpha$ -Thujene	0.05	Monoterpene
$\alpha$ -Pinene	8.23	Monoterpene
Camphene	0.08	Monoterpene
$\alpha$ -Fenchene	0.02	Monoterpene
Thuja-2,4(10)-diene	0.01	Monoterpene
Sabinene	0.04	Monoterpene
$\beta$ -Pinene	0.11	Monoterpene
Myrcene	0.35	Monoterpene
$\alpha$ -Phellandrene	0.86	Monoterpene
Pseudolimonene	0.02	Monoterpene
$\Delta^3$ -Carene	0.03	Monoterpene
$\alpha$ -Terpinene	0.01	Monoterpene
para-Cymene	0.05	Monoterpene
Limonene	12.50	Monoterpene
1,8-Cineole	0.20	Monoterpenic ether
$\gamma$ -Terpinene	0.03	Monoterpene
Octanol	0.01	Aliphatic alcohol
Fenchone	2.38	Monoterpenic ketone
Terpinolene	0.02	Monoterpene
$\alpha$ -Pinene oxide	0.01	Monoterpenic ether
Linalool	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
<i>trans</i> -Pinene hydrate	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
<i>trans</i> -para-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
<i>cis</i> -para-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Camphor	0.11	Monoterpenic ketone
Borneol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Terpinen-4-ol	0.04	Monoterpenic alcohol
$\alpha$ -Terpineol	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
Methylchavicol	3.28	Phenylpropanoid
<i>cis</i> - $\alpha$ -Phellandrene epoxide (iPr vs Me)	0.02	Monoterpenic ether
Dihydroanethole	0.10	Phenylpropanoid
<i>trans</i> -Carveol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
( <i>Z</i> )-Anethole	0.11	Phenylpropanoid
para-Anisaldehyde	1.28	Simple phenolic
( <i>E</i> )-Anethole	69.26	Phenylpropanoid
para-Mentha-1,8-diene-4-hydroperoxide	0.01	Monoterpenic peroxide
( <i>Z</i> )-Anethole epoxide?	0.01	Phenylpropanoid
Unknown	0.02	Phenylpropanoid
para-Acetonylanisole	0.05	Phenylpropanoid
<i>cis</i> -para-Mentha-6,8-diene-2-hydroperoxide	0.01	Monoterpenic peroxide
$\beta$ -Caryophyllene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
<i>trans</i> - $\alpha$ -Bergamotene	0.02	Sesquiterpene

α-Humulene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
(Z)-para-Methoxycinnamaldehyde?	0.03	Phenylpropanoid
Unknown	0.01	Phenylpropanoid
Unknown	0.01	Phenylpropanoid
1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)propane-1,2-diol isomer I	0.01	Phenylpropanoid
Unknown	0.01	Phenylpropanoid
Unknown	0.01	Phenylpropanoid
Unknown	0.01	Unknown
<b>Consolidated total</b>	<b>99.56%</b>	

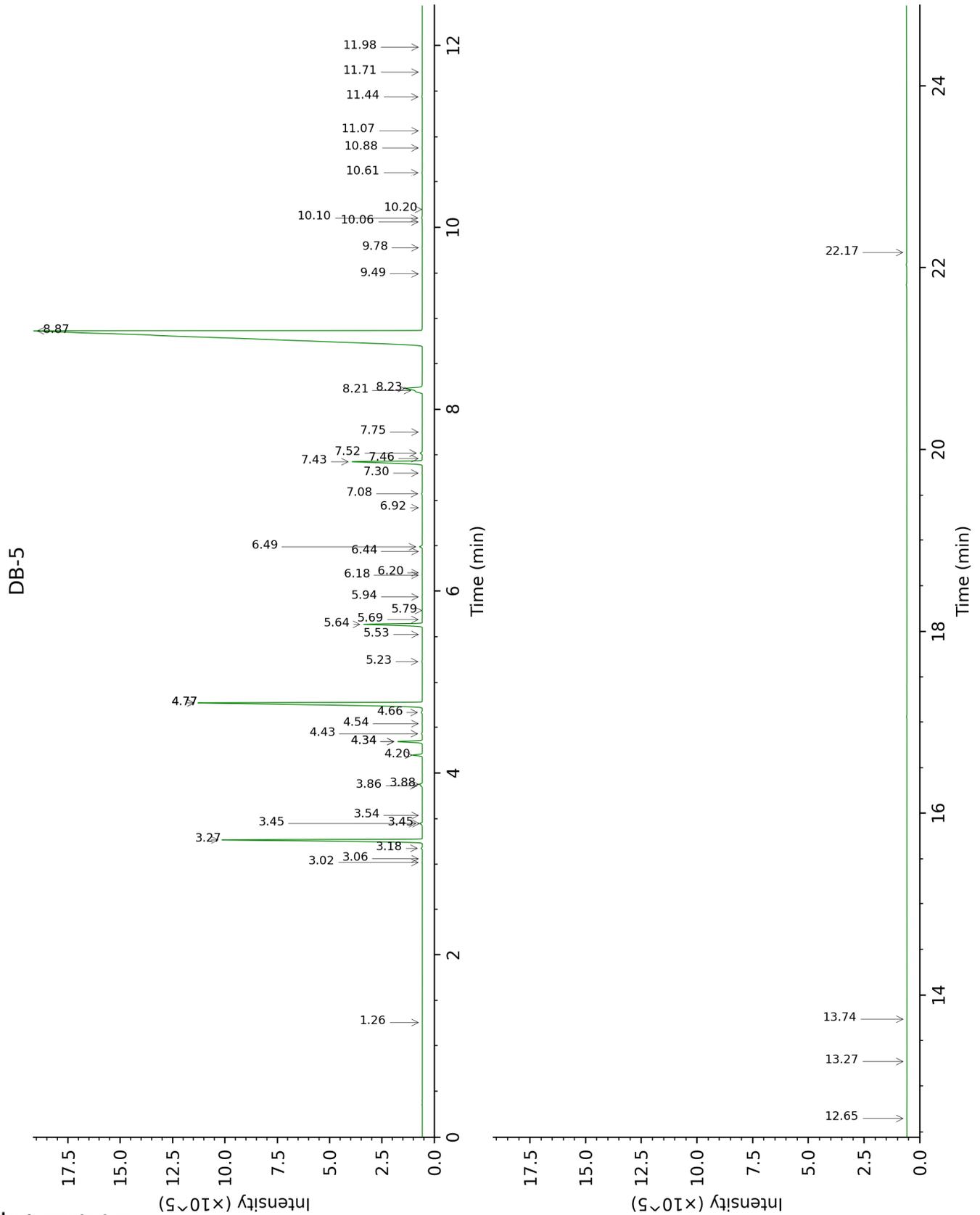
tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

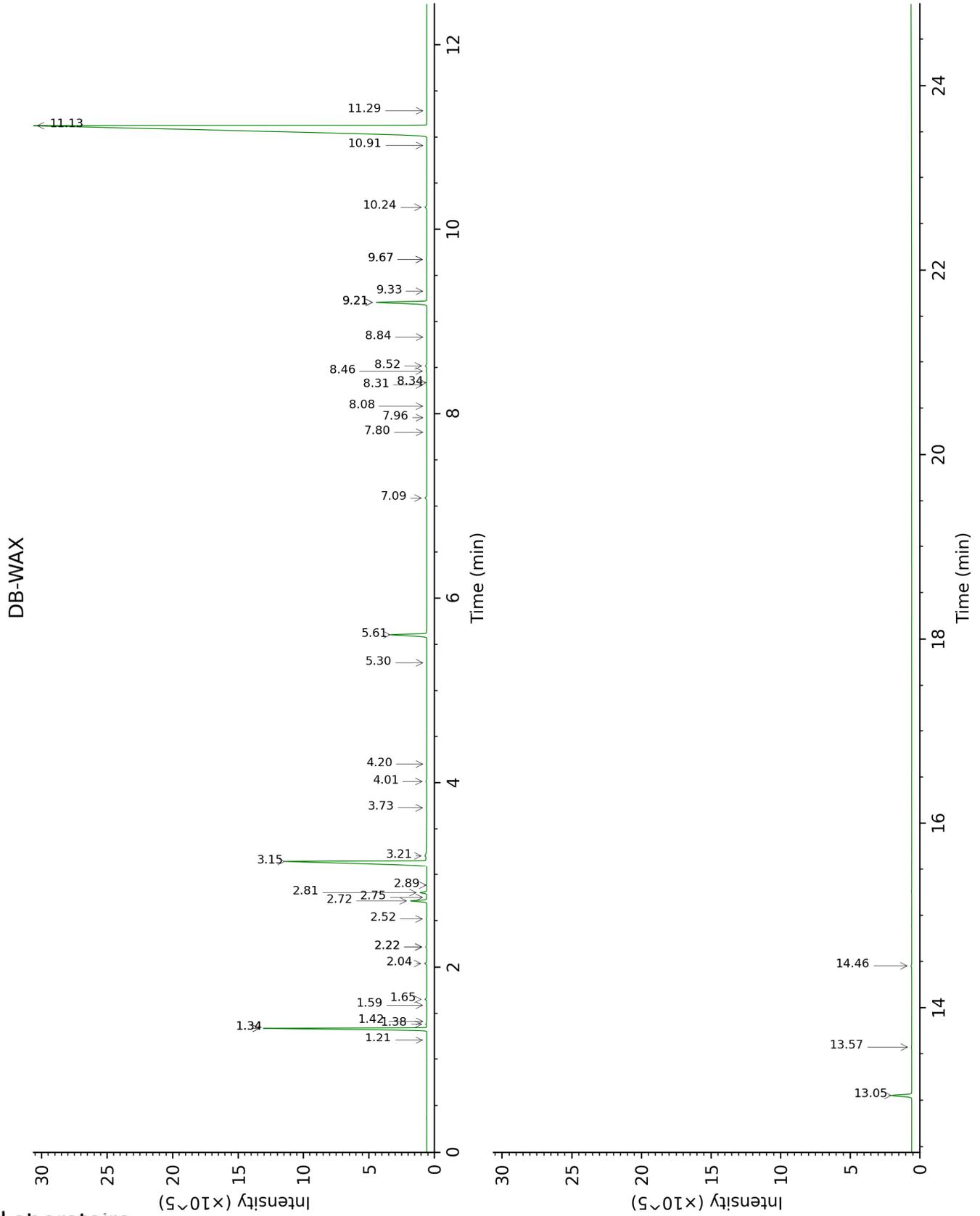
Note: no correction factor was applied

**About "consolidated" data:** The table above presents the breakdown of the sample volatile constituents after applying an algorithm to collapse data acquired from the multi-columns system of PhytoChemia into a single set of consolidated contents. In case of discrepancies between columns, the algorithm is set to prioritize data from the most standard DB-5 column, and smallest values so as to avoid overestimating individual content. This process is semi-automatic. Advanced users are invited to consult the "Full analysis data" table after the chromatograms in this report to access the full untreated data and perform their own calculations if needed.

**Unknowns:** Unknown compounds' mass spectral data is presented in the "Full analysis data" table. The occurrence of unknown compounds is to be expected in many samples, and does not denote particular problems unless noted otherwise in the conclusion.

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FULL ANALYSIS DATA

Identification	Column DB-5			Column DB-WAX		
	R.T	R.I	%	R.T	R.I	%
Toluene	1.26	757	tr	1.42	1002	tr
Hashishene	3.02	916	0.01	1.34*	994	8.25
Tricyclene	3.06	919	0.01	1.21	972	tr
$\alpha$ -Thujene	3.18	926	0.05	1.38	999	0.05
$\alpha$ -Pinene	3.27	932	8.23	1.34*	994	[8.25]
Camphene	3.45*	944	0.10	1.65	1026	0.08
$\alpha$ -Fenchene	3.45*	944	[0.10]	1.59	1020	0.02
Thuja-2,4(10)-diene	3.54	950	0.01	2.22*	1083	0.05
Sabinene	3.86†	971	0.16	2.22*	1083	[0.05]
$\beta$ -Pinene	3.88†	972	[0.16]	2.04	1065	0.11
Myrcene	4.20	993	0.35	2.81	1132	0.35
$\alpha$ -Phellandrene	4.34*	1003	0.90	2.72	1125	0.86
Pseudolimonene	4.34*	1003	[0.90]	2.75	1128	0.02
$\Delta^3$ -Carene	4.43	1008	0.03	2.52	1110	0.03
$\alpha$ -Terpinene	4.54	1015	0.01	2.89	1139	0.01
para-Cymene	4.66	1023	0.05	4.01	1225	0.05
Limonene	4.77*	1030	12.77	3.15	1159	12.50
1,8-Cineole	4.77*	1030	[12.77]	3.21	1164	0.20
$\gamma$ -Terpinene	5.23	1058	0.03	3.73	1204	0.02
Octanol	5.53	1077	0.01	8.08	1524	0.01
Fenchone	5.64	1084	2.38	5.61	1340	2.38
Terpinolene	5.69	1087	0.02	4.20	1238	0.01
$\alpha$ -Pinene oxide	5.79	1093	0.01	5.30	1318	tr
Linalool	5.94	1102	0.01	7.96	1515	0.01
<i>trans</i> -Pinene hydrate	6.18	1118	0.01	7.80	1502	0.01
<i>trans</i> -para-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	6.20	1119	0.01	8.84	1583	0.01
<i>cis</i> -para-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	6.44	1134	0.01	9.33	1623	0.01
Camphor	6.49	1138	0.11	7.09	1449	0.11
Borneol	6.92	1165	0.01	9.67*	1650	0.04
Terpinen-4-ol	7.08	1175	0.04	8.46	1554	0.03
$\alpha$ -Terpineol	7.30	1190	0.02	9.67*	1650	[0.04]
Methylchavicol	7.43	1198	3.28	9.21*	1613	3.32
<i>cis</i> - $\alpha$ -Phellandrene epoxide (iPr vs Me)	7.46	1200	0.02	10.91	1754	0.01
Dihydroanethole	7.52	1204	0.10	8.52	1558	0.09
<i>trans</i> -Carveol	7.75	1219	0.01	11.29	1785	0.01
( <i>Z</i> )-Anethole	8.21†	1249	1.38	10.24	1696	0.11
para-Anisaldehyde	8.23†	1251	[1.38]	13.05	1944	1.28
( <i>E</i> )-Anethole	8.87	1294	69.26	11.13	1772	69.60
para-Mentha-1,8-diene-4-hydroperoxide	9.49	1335	0.01			
( <i>Z</i> )-Anethole epoxide?	9.78	1355	0.01			
Unknown [121, 91 (60), 120 (39), 164 (37), 77 (34), 135 (26)]	10.06	1375	0.02	13.57	1991	0.02
para-Acetonylanisole	10.10	1378	0.05	14.46	2075	0.05

<i>cis</i> -para-Mentha-6,8-diene-2-hydroperoxide	10.20	1385	0.01			
$\beta$ -Caryophyllene	10.61	1414	0.02	8.31†	1542	0.03
<i>trans</i> - $\alpha$ -Bergamotene	10.88	1434	0.02	8.34†	1544	[0.03]
$\alpha$ -Humulene	11.07	1448	0.01	9.21*	1613	[3.32]
( <i>Z</i> )-para-Methoxycinnamaldehyde?	11.44	1476	0.03			
Unknown [m/z 135, 77 (22), 92 (12), 107 (10), 136 (10)... 194 (t)]	11.71	1496	0.01			
Unknown [m/z 137, 148 (14), 121 (14), 208 (13)]	11.98	1517	0.01			
1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)propane-1,2-diol isomer I	12.65	1569	0.01			
Unknown [m/z 137, 131 (46), 166 (44), 109 (26), 77 (21)...]	13.27	1619	0.01			
Unknown [m/z 137, 109 (19), 94 (13), 77 (12), 121 (11), 138 (9)...]	13.74	1657	0.01			
Unknown [m/z 165, 148 (36), 137 (21), 121 (14), 166 (11)...]	22.17	2487	0.01			
<b>Total identified</b>		<b>99.58%</b>			<b>99.73%</b>	
<b>Total reported</b>		<b>99.65%</b>			<b>99.75%</b>	

\*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, not taken into account in the consolidated total

†: Peaks apexes were resolved, but peaks overlapped and were summed for analysis

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

R.T.: Retention time (minutes)

R.I.: Retention index